



#### ORANGE SET: PALATAL SWELLING CASE

Cluster 1: Clinical Information Gathering

### **Key Words**



#### **HISTORY**

- HOPC: Any concerns with teeth? Swelling When did it first appear? Any symptoms with it? Is it increasing in size?
- Medical history medical conditions, medications and allergies. Last blood test? Blocked nose/ sinus issues?
- Dental history Previous dental visits. Details about the filling.
- Oral hygiene history Toothbrushing? Flossing?
- Social history Grinding? Smoking? Alcohol?

#### 2

#### D/D:

Dental/ gum abscess, sinus or salivary gland lesions. Significance of regular visits because of important structures around the mouth.



#### **INVESTIGATIONS:**

- E/O Check joints and muscles of mastication.
- I/O Detailed examination of all teeth
   X-rays: Bitewings and OPG. Maybe PA or occlusal.

Probing/ Gum examination.

Referral to GP for blood test.

Referral to an oral medicine specialist for biopsy.

### Diagram







#### ORANGE SET: PATIENT REQUESTING IMPLANTS CASE

Cluster 1: Clinical Information Gathering

# Key Words

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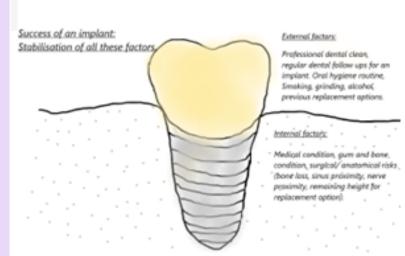
#### **HISTORY**

- HOPC: How and when were the teeth lost? Any concerns? Any replacement and it's details? Any perio symptoms?
- Medical history medical conditions, medications and allergies. Last blood test?
- Dental history Previous dental visits.
- Oral hygiene history Toothbrushing? Flossing?
- Social history Grinding? Smoking? Alcohol?
- Explain implant and determinants for it's success.
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#### **INVESTIGATIONS:**

- E/O Check joints and muscles of mastication.
   Swelling over the face.
- I/O X-rays: OPG and PA.
   Probing/ Gum examination.
   Referral to GP for blood test.
   Referral to an oral surgeon for surgical consideration before implant.

### Diagram







#### ORANGE SET: 4 YEAR OLD UNCOOPERATIVE CHILD

Cluster 2: Diagnosis and Management

# Key Words

- HOPC: Pain details and if it's affecting sleep or eating habits? Swelling?
- EXPLANATION OF FINDINGS:
  Reversible pulpitis (most probably).
- RELEVANT HISTORY:

  Regular dental visits, oral hygiene, diet.
- TREATMENT AND EVALUATION:
  - No treatment.
  - Immediate t/t: Tell-show-do, distraction techniques totake the patient out of a painful situation.
  - Long term treatment: Comprehensive treatment with a pedodontist in a single appointment.
  - VPTAS (If remote area)

#### HEALTH PROMOTION ASPECTS:

- Regular dental visits brochures of dental camps in rural/remote areas.
- Oral hygiene routine (Brushing twice daily, flossing, supervision and fluoride toothpaste).
- Diet modification and water intake.

### Diagram

No diagrams, refer to x-rays to explain extent.





# ORANGE SET: PATIENT WITH SPREADING ODONTOGENIC INFECTION AND UNCONTROLLED DIABETES

Cluster 2: Diagnosis and Management

# Key Words

- HOPC: Pain details and if it's affecting sleep or eating habits? Swelling extent? Assess for severe features.
- EXPLANATION OF FINDINGS:

  Spreading odontogenic infection with systemic and without severe features. (Most probably).
- RELEVANT HISTORY:

  Medical history (last blood test), smoking, alcohol.
- TREATMENT AND EVALUATION:
  - No treatment.
  - Immediate t/t: Pulpectomy. (check if the patient has eaten).
  - Permanent treatment: Referral to GP and oral surgeon before extraction because of complications (uncontrolled DM and OAC).
  - Review: Recall, discuss replacement options and complete check

### Diagram

No diagrams, refer to x-rays to explain extent.





#### ORANGE SET: PAIN WITHIN A FILLING DONE BY A COLLEAGUE

Cluster 3: Clinical Treatment and Evaluation

# Key Words

- HOPC: Change within pain intensity? Any trigger eating hard foodstuffs or grinding? Swelling?
- Explanation of findings on x-ray and diagnosis.
- RELEVANT HISTORY:
  Grinding.
- TREATMENT AND EVALUATION:
  - No treatment.
  - Emergency treatment: 1st stage of RCT.
  - Permanent treatment: RCT followed by crown by me or RCT by endodontist
- Patient has the right to complain. Suggest having a word with a colleague first, otherwise walk through the complaint procedure yourself or with the manager. AHPRA.

#### Diagram

Explain with x-ray given.

No need for diagrams





# ORANGE SET: PATIENT WITH SPREADING ODONTOGENIC INFECTION AND ASTHMA

Cluster 3: Clinical Treatment and Evaluation

# Key Words

- HOPC: Pain details and if it's affecting sleep or eating habits? Swelling extent? Assess for severe features.
- Explanation of findings on x-ray and diagnosis.
- RELEVANT HISTORY:

  If a patient is carrying an asthma inhaler, and other M/H.
- TREATMENT AND EVALUATION:
  - No treatment.
  - Emergency treatment: Referral to hospital for medical attention. Maybe extraction by an onboard oral surgeon.
- HEALTH PROMOTION:
  Regular dental visits.

### Diagram

Explain with x-ray given.

No need for diagrams