



#### PINK SET: ULCER IN A PATIENT WITH BROKEN FILLING CASE

Cluster 1: Clinical Information Gathering

# **Key Words**



#### **HISTORY**

- HOPC: Any symptoms with broken teeth/ filling? Swellings?
- Ulcer for the first time? Always the same area? Numbness/ burning sensation? Ulcer anywhere else too?
- Medical history Medical conditions, medications and allergies. Last blood test?
- Dental history Previous dental visits, brushing habits, restricted tongue movements?
- Social history Smoking, alcohol, grinding?



#### **CAUSES FOR ULCER:**

Trauma, RAS, ulcer of unknown origin.



#### **INVESTIGATIONS:**

- E/O Swelling over face/ neck, fever.
- I/O Detailed examination of the broken tooth.

Tongue movements.

Ulcer anywhere else?

Detailed check for ulcer.

X-rays: Periapical x-ray.

Gum examination.

Ref to oral medicine specialist for biopsy.

Ref to GP for blood test.

### Diagram



NSPERT





### PINK SET: MISSING LATERAL INCISORS CASE

Cluster 1: Clinical Information Gathering

# **Key Words**



#### **HISTORY**

- HOPC: Missing teeth? Big appearance of front teeth? Space in between the front teeth? Any concerns mentioned by the child?
- Medical history Overall growth? medical conditions, medications and allergies.
- Dental history Previous dental visits/ records.
- Family history Close family members with similar appearance?
- Social history Parafunctional habits?



#### **EXPLANATION:**

Thick frenum attachment, mesiodens, parafunctional habits, jaw-tooth discrepancy, Missing laterals.



#### **INVESTIGATIONS:**

- E/O Face profile.
- I/O Detailed examine all teeth and count.

X-rays: Occlusal

(Periapical x-ray and OPG.)

Gum examination.

Blanch test.

Early referral to an orthodontist.

### Diagram









### PINK SET: PATIENT TRAVELLING AND IN UNBEARABLE PAIN

Cluster 2: Diagnosis and Management

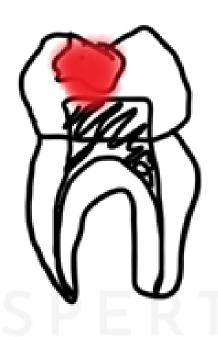
# Key Words

- HOPC: Pain nature? Pain medications? Swelling over gums/face? Understanding the patient's travel situation.
- EXPLANATION OF FINDINGS & DIAGNOSIS: Chronic irreversible pulpitis.
- MANAGEMENT:
  - No treatment.
  - Prescribe pain medications (Check M/H) and LA.
  - Because of time constraints, we can't do: Emergency pulpectomy.
  - Refer to a dentist at a travel place.

#### HEALTH PROMOTION ASPECTS:

- Regular dental visits.
- Oral hygiene routine (Brushing twice daily and flossing).

### Diagram







#### PINK SET: PERIODONTAL ABSCESS CASE

Cluster 2: Diagnosis and Management

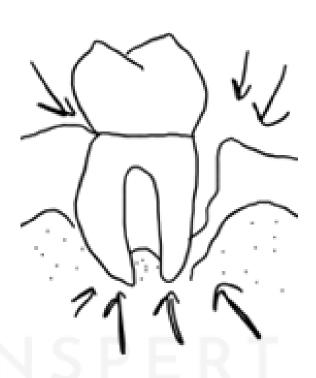
# Key Words

- HOPC: Pain? Swelling? Wobbly teeth?

  Discharge? Any symptoms with other teeth?
- EXPLANATION OF FINDINGS & DIAGNOSIS: Periodontal abscess and chronic generalised moderate periodontitis.
- RELEVANT HISTORY:

  Medical history (blood test), regular dental visits and oral hygiene, smoking as primary.
- MANAGEMENT:
  - No treatment.
  - LA, deep clean, irrigate with sterile saline and review.
  - Referral to periodontist if not responding.
  - If profound immunocompromised status prescribe antibiotics after treatment.
- HEALTH PROMOTION ASPECTS:
  - Regular dental visits.
  - Oral hygiene routine (Brushing twice daily and flossing).
     Medical history (regular blood tests).
  - Advice on quitting smoking.
  - Stress management.

### Diagram







### PINK SET: INFORMED CONSENT FOR EXTRACTION CASE

Cluster 3: Clinical Treatment and Evaluation

# Key Words

- HOPC: Pain? Swelling?
- Explanation of findings, x-ray and diagnosis.
- RELEVANT HISTORY:
  Medical history, Smoking/ alcohol?
- MANAGEMENT:
  - No treatment.
  - Treatment by me after explaining risks.
  - Referral to oral surgeon/ experienced colleague.
  - Prescription of pain medications.
  - Post-operative instructions.
  - Review discussion on replacement options.
- HEALTH PROMOTION ASPECTS:
  - Regular dental visits.
  - Optimum oral hygiene.
  - Advice on quitting smoking brochures and online support.

# Diagram

Explain with x-ray given.

No need for diagrams,
focus on health
promotional aspects more.





#### PINK SET: PAIN IN RC TREATED TOOTH CASE

Cluster 3: Clinical Treatment and Evaluation

# **Key Words**

- HOPC: Is the pain similar to before doing RCT? Any trigger? Any reason for the band around the tooth?
- Explanation of findings and x-ray.
- RELEVANT HISTORY:
  Grinding? Habit of eating hard foods?
- UNDERSTAND CAUSES:

  High point, band impingement or post-operative pain.
- TREATMENT AND EVALUATION:
  - No treatment.
  - High point reduction.
  - Reassurance for post-op pain.
  - Avoid eating hard foodstuffs from that side.
- HEALTH PROMOTION ASPECTS:
  - Optimum oral hygiene.

### Diagram

Explain with x-ray given.